# COVID-19 and Construction Businesses

Employment Issues

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# Agenda

- **Employment** issues
  - ☐ Leaves of absence
  - □ Layoff
  - ☐ Termination of Employment
  - □ Employment agreements
- Government programs and subsidies

#### Leaves of Absence

- "Job protected" leave
  - □ Employment Standards Act, 2000
    - Pregnancy and parental leave, sick leave, etc.
    - Emergency Leave: Declared Emergencies and Infectious Disease Emergencies
- Other employment leaves
- Record of Employment Code "N" (Leave of Absence) or Code "D" (Illness/injury)
- Obligations at conclusion of leave

## Layoffs

- Temporary layoff
  - ☐ If benefits are not continued
    - 13 weeks in 20 week period
  - ☐ If benefits are continued
    - 35 weeks in 52 week period
  - □ Record of Employment Code "A" (Shortage of Work)
- Recommendation
  - ☐Get "agreement" to layoff and continue benefits

#### Termination of Employment

- Employment Standards Act
  - ☐ Termination Pay
    - ~1 week per year to maximum of 8 weeks
  - ☐ Severance Pay
    - Large employers Payroll over \$2.5 million
    - 5+ years of service
    - 1 week per year to maximum of 26 weeks
  - □ Exception for "construction employees"

#### Termination of Employment

- Common law "reasonable notice"
  - ☐ If no enforceable employment contract limiting to *ESA* or other amount
    - Judge will consider
      - ☐ Age, tenure, role, salary, available positions, etc.
    - ~1 month per year to max of 24
- Record of Employment Code "M" (Dismissal)
- Recommendation
  - ☐ Make an offer and get a release

#### Employment Agreements

- New employees
  - □ Prepare and execute employment agreement prior to first day of work
    - Sets out expectations for relationship
    - Minimizes "constructive dismissal" claims
    - Defines entitlement upon termination
- Existing employees
  - ☐ Provide "consideration" for agreement

# Government Subsidy Programs

- All "Small Employers"
  - ☐ Taxable capital under \$15 million
  - □ 10% subsidy for all wages over 3 months
    - Maximum \$1,375/employee or \$25,000/employer
  - ☐ Calculated in remittances to Canada Revenue Agency
    - Reduce remittances by amount of subsidy
- More information <u>Canada Revenue Agency</u>

# Government Subsidy Programs

- Canada Emergency Wage Subsidy (CEWS)
  - □Company revenues must drop at least 30%
    - Month-to-month calculation
  - □ Subsidy applies to <u>all</u> employees on payroll
  - □75% subsidy (max of \$847 per week per employee)
  - ■Not combined with 10% subsidy
- More information <u>Government of Canada</u>
- More information Sherrard Kuzz LLP webinar

# Questions?



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- Frequently Asked Questions
  - ☐ General FAQs re: COVID-19
  - ☐ Construction FAQs re: COVID-19



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